

## Welcome to Australia

Australia is a wildly beautiful land, a vivid collusion of red outback sands, golden beaches and brightly coloured reefs – all of which set the stage for sophisticated urban indulgences and soulful Indigenous encounters.

Most Australians live along the coast, and most of these folks live in cities. It follows that urban life here is a lot of fun! Sydney is the glamorous poster child with world-class beaches and a glorious harbour. Melbourne is all arts, alleyways and stellar food. Brisbane is a subtropical town on the way up; Adelaide has festive grace and pubby poise. Boomtown Perth breathes West Coast optimism and Canberra showcases the nation's cultural treasures. Darwin, on the tropical northern frontier, and the chilly southern sandstone city of Hobart couldn't be more different.

Australia's landscapes are just as diverse, from lush tropical and temperate rainforests to the remote rocky outcrops of Uluru, Kakadu and the Kimberley. Beset with islands and deserted shores, Australia's coastline is wild and wonderful. Animating these splendid places is wildlife like nowhere else on the planet: kangaroos, crocodiles, wombats, wallabies, platypus, crocodiles, dingoes and 700-plus bird species.

Hungry yet? Australia plates up a multicultural fusion of European techniques and fresh Pacific-rim ingredients – aka 'Mod Oz' (Modern Australian). Seafood plays a starring role, though you'll always find beef, lamb and chicken at Aussie barbecues. To wash all it down, Australian beers, wines and whiskies are world-beaters.

Beset with islands and deserted shores, Australia's coastline is wild and wonderful.

#### INDONESIA Arafura Sea Torres Strait PAPUA NEW GUINEA Melville Island Thursday Cape York Bathurst Island Darwin Weipa Coral KAKADU NATIONAL PARK Cape York Peninsula Katherine o p239 Gulf of Carpentaria Daintree National Kununurra • Park Daly Waters Cape Port Douglas Leveque Cairns 0 **GREAT BARRIER REEF** & THE DAINTREE p107 Broome O Tennant Creek Townsville THE WHITSUNDAYS Port Mt Isa NORTHERN Hedland p129 Airlie Beach o TERRITORY Karratha Mackay 0 North West Winton Gibson Desert **ULURU &** Exmouth 9 Alice Springs **QUEENSLAND** THE OUTBACK Rockhampton o p223 Little Sandy Desert Yulara Simpson Desert Birdsville Bundaberg • Uluru-Kata Tjuta National Park WESTERN Charleville o **AUSTRALIA** •Noosa Great Victoria Desert **OBRISBANE** Mt Magnet SOUTH BYRON BAY p95 Geraldton O AUSTRALIA Bourke o Nullarbor Kalgoorlie-OCoffs Harbour Eucla o Boulder PERTH & Broken Port NEW FREMANTLE Perth Premantle O Port Macquarie Great Australian Bight Augusta SOUTH WALES Eyre Peninsula • Newcastle Lord Howe Island (NSW) Mildura • Esperance **O**Bunbury SYDNEY p35 **ADELAIDE &** Adelaide Margaret • River **SOUTH AUSTRALIA'S O**Albany WINE REGIONS p199 CANBERRA p81 ▲ Mt Kosciuszko VICTORIA Ballarat o Geelong MELBOURNE p141 Tasman Sea **GREAT OCEAN ROAD p167** SOUTHERN OCEAN Launceston TASMANIA O HOBART p179

# **Contents**

**Plan Your Trip** 

Australia's Top 12 . Need to Know Hot Spots For	16	Local Life Month by M Get Inspire
Sydney	35	Byron B
at a glance	36	at a glar
Sydney Opera House Sydney		Surfing in Sights Activities
Harbour Bridge		Shopping
Sydney Harbour Bondi Beach		Eating Drinking &
Walking Tour: Bondi to Coogee	16	Entertainn
Sights		
Activities		<b>Great Ba</b>
Shopping	58	& the Da
Eating		at a glar
Drinking & Nightlife.		
Entertainment	68	Exploring the Reef
The Blue		Daintree Rainfores
Mountains	74	Southern
Wountains	/4	Reef Island
		Agnes Wat
Canberra	81	Town of 17
at a glance	82	Cairns Port Doug
at a giarice	- 02	The Daintr
National Museums & Galleries	84	THE Builti
Sights		The
Tours		Whitsun
Shopping		
Eating		at a glar
Drinking & Nightlife. Entertainment		Sailing in

giarice	30	at a giarice	50
ey ı House	38	Surfing in Byron	
ey		Activities	
our Bridge	.40	Shopping	
y Harbour		Eating	
Beach		Drinking & Nightlife.	
ng Tour:		Entertainment	
to Coogee	. 46		
i			
ies	56	<b>Great Barrier Re</b>	eef
oing		& the Daintree	107
; ng & Nightlife		at a glance	108
ainment		Exploring	
		the Reef	110
		Daintree	
Blue		Rainforest	116
ntains	74	Southern	
Truino	,	Reef Islands	118
		Agnes Water &	
erra	81	Town of 1770	
		Cairns	
glance	82	Port Douglas	
nal Museums		The Daintree	126
leries	. 84		
	86	The	
	87		100
ing		Whitsundays	129
[	89	at a glance	130
ng & Nightlife		Sailing in the	
ainment	92	Whitsundays	132
		Airlie Beach	134
		Long Island	137
		-	

South Molle Island Daydream Island Hook Island Hamilton Island Hayman Island	137 138 138
Melbourne	141
at a glance	142
Federation Square Queen Victoria	e144
Market	146
Melbourne Cricket Ground Walking Tour:	148
Arcades & Lanes	150
Sights	
Activities	
Shopping	
Eating Drinking & Nightlife	
Entertainment	
Great Ocean	
Road	167
at a glance	168
Twelve Apostles	170
Torquay	
Anglesea	
Lorne Apollo Bay	
Port Campbell &	1/3
Port Campbell	
National Park	176

Port Fairy ......177

20

22

25

95

96

Month by Month

Get Inspired.

Byron Bay

Itineraries ..

Family Travel.

. 26

32



Hobart	1/9
at a glance	180
MONA	182
Salamanca Place.	184
Walking Tour: Hob	art's
Harbour & History	186
Sights	
Shopping	
Eating	192
Drinking & Nightlife	194
Entertainment	196
Adelaide &	
South Australia	a's
South Australia Wine Regions	a's 199
Wine Regions	199
Wine Regionsat a glance Barossa Valley	<b>199</b> 200
Wine Regions at a glance	<b>199</b> 200
Wine Regionsat a glance Barossa Valley Wine Region McLaren Vale	199 200 202
Wine Regionsat a glance  Barossa Valley Wine Region	199 200 202
Wine Regionsat a glance  Barossa Valley Wine Region  McLaren Vale Wine Region  Adelaide Hills	199 200 202 204
Wine Regionsat a glance Barossa Valley Wine Region McLaren Vale Wine Region	199 200 202 204 206
Wine Regionsat a glance  Barossa Valley Wine Region McLaren Vale Wine Region Adelaide Hills Wine Region	199 200 202 204 206 208
Wine Regionsat a glance  Barossa Valley Wine Region McLaren Vale Wine Region Adelaide Hills Wine Region	199 200 202 204 206 208 216

Uluru &	
the Outback	223
at a glance	224
Uluru	
(Ayers Rock)	226
Kata Tjuta	
(The Olgas)	
Yulara	
Alice Springs	233
Kakadu	
<b>National Park</b>	239
at a glance	240
Indigenous	
Rock Art	242
Native Wildlife	244
Jabiru	246
Jim Jim Falls &	
Twin Falls	246
Cooinda &	
Yellow Water	247
Darwin	247

Perth &	
Fremantle	257
at a glance	258
Kings Park &	
Botanic Garden	.260
Perth	262
Sights	262
Shopping	263
Eating	263
Drinking & Nightlife	
Entertainment	265
Fremantle	267
Sights	267
Shopping	270
Eating	
Drinking & Nightlife	272



In Focus	275
Australia Today	276
History	278
Aboriginal	
Australia	. 286
Environment	. 290
Food & Wine	292
Sport	295
Australia Outdoors	297

<b>Survival Guide</b>	300
Directory A-Z	301
Transport	311
Index	318
Symbols & Map Key	322

BSCHUITDESIGN/GETTY IMAGES ©

# **Plan Your Trip**

# **Australia's Top 12**



## Australia's iconic city is beachy and beautiful

The big-ticket sights in Sydney (p35) – the Sydney Opera House, the Rocks and Sydney Harbour Bridge – top most people's lists. But to really catch Sydney's vibe, spend a day at the beach. Stake out some sand at Bondi Beach and plunge into the surf; or hop on a harbour ferry to Manly for a swim, a surf or a walk along the seasprayed promenade to Shelly Beach. Ahhh, this is the life!

1

### A classic Australian road trip

The Twelve Apostles – craggy rock formations jutting out of wild waters – are one of Victoria's most vivid sights, but it's the 'getting there' journey along the Great Ocean Road (p167) that doubles their impact. Drive slowly along roads that curl beside spectacular Bass Strait beaches and holiday villages, then whip inland through temperate rainforest studded with small towns and big trees.

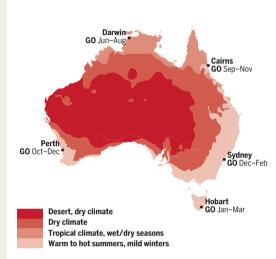
Twelve Apostles (p170)

# **Plan Your Trip**

# **Need to Know**



#### When to Go



### High Season (Dec-Feb)

- Summertime: local holidays, busy beaches.
- Prices rise 25% for big-city accommodation.
- Outdoor concerts, film screenings and food festivals.

### Shoulder (Mar-May & Sep-Nov)

- Warm sun, clear skies, shorter gueues.
- Easter is busy with travelling Aussie families.
- Atmospheric autumn leaves in southeastern states.

### **Low Season** (Jun-Aug)

- Cool and rainy down south: mild and sunny up north.
- Low tourist numbers; attractions keep shorter hours.
- Head for the desert, the tropical north or the snow.

#### Currency

Australian dollar (\$)

#### Language

English

#### Visas

All visitors to Australia need a visa, except New Zealanders, Apply online for an ETA or eVisitor visa, each allowing a three-month stay: www.border.gov. au

#### Money

ATMs widely available in cities and larger towns. Credit cards accepted for hotels. restaurants, transport and activity bookings.

#### Mobile Phones

European phones work on Australia's network. but not most North American or Japanese phones. Use global roaming or a local SIM card and a prepaid account.

#### Time

Australia has three main time zones: Australian Eastern. Central and Western Standard Time, Sydney is on AEST, which is GMT/UCT plus 10 hours.